Claims:

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- 1. An apparatus for illuminating a zone of mammalian skin, the apparatus comprising:
 - a) a light emitter;
 - b) an applicator movable to direct light emitted from the light emitter to the zone of mammalian skin; and
 - c) a controller controlling the duration and/or intensity of light delivered to the surface of the skin to provide a desired effect without producing significant ablation of the mammalian skin.
- 2. Apparatus according to claim 1, wherein, the applicator is adapted for removable attachment to the zone of mammalian skin.
- 3. Apparatus according to claim 2, wherein the applicator comprises a suction cup.
- 4. Apparatus according to claim 3, wherein adhesion of the suction cup to the skin is facilitated by provision of an adhesive, such as a replaceable or consumable hypoallergenic adhesive ring.
- 20 5. Apparatus according to claim 3 or 4, wherein the inner surface of the suction cup is of a light reflecting material.
 - 6. Apparatus according to claim 1 or claim 2 wherein the applicator comprises an adhesive layer.
 - 7. Apparatus according to claim 6, wherein the light emitter is attached to or enclosed within the adhesive layer.
- 8. Apparatus according to any preceding claim wherein the applicator includes a topical agent.

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- 9. Apparatus according to any preceding claim, wherein a plurality of light emitters are included.
- 10. Apparatus according to any preceding claim, wherein the light emitter is a light emitting diode (LED) or diode laser.
 - 11. Apparatus according to any preceding claim, wherein the wavelength of light emitted from the light emitters is substantially in the range 400nm to 1000nm.
- 12. Apparatus according to any preceding claim, wherein the wavelength of light emitted from the light emitters is substantially in the range 400nm to 450nm and/or 570nm to 590nm.
- 13. Apparatus according to any preceding claim, wherein the wavelength of light emitted from the light emitters is substantially in the range 570nm to 590nm.
 - 14. Apparatus according to any preceding claim, wherein the light emitter is received in the applicator.
- 20 15. Apparatus according to any preceding claim, wherein the controller is provided in a housing.
 - 16. Apparatus according to any preceding claim, further including a power source.
- 25 17. Apparatus according to claim 16, wherein the power source is one or more batteries, preferably one or more rechargeable batteries.
- 18. Apparatus according to any preceding claim, wherein the controller is arranged to control the period of time that light is emitted from the light emitter for one treatment period.

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- 19. Apparatus according to claim 18, wherein the duration of light emitted from the light emitter is substantially in the range 1 minute to 1 hour.
- Apparatus according to claim 18, wherein the duration of light emitted from the light emitter is substantially in the range 20 to 40 minutes.
 - 21. Apparatus according to claim 18, wherein the duration of light emitted from the light emitter is about 30 minutes.
- Apparatus according to any of claims 19 to 21, wherein the controller is configured to permit variable selection of light duration within said range and/or inhibit the duration of the period of light emitted above a predetermined time.
- 23. A method of cosmetically improving the appearance of skin, the method comprising providing apparatus according to any of claims 1 to 22 and directing light of a predetermined wavelength toward a target area of skin in accordance with a predetermined delivery regime.

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- 24. A method according to claim 23 for the treatment of acne vulgaris in relation to skin
- 25. A method of cosmetically improving the appearance of teeth, the method comprising providing apparatus according to any of claims 1 to 22 and directing light of a predetermined wavelength toward a target area of the teeth in accordance with a predetermined delivery regime.
- 26. A method according to claim 23 or 25, wherein the period that light is directed towards the skin or teeth is substantially in the range 1 minute to 1 hour.
- A method according to claim 26, wherein the period that light is directed towards the skin is substantially in the range 20 to 40 minutes.

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- 28. A method according to claim 26, wherein the period that light is directed towards the skin or teeth is about 30 minutes.
- 29. A method according to any of claims 23 to 28, wherein the wavelength of light directed towards the skin surface or teeth is substantially in the range 400nm to 1000nm.

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- 30. A method according to claim 29, wherein the wavelength of light directed to the skin surface is substantially in the range 400nm to 450nm and/or 570nm to 590nm.
- 10 31. A method according to claim 29, wherein the wavelength of light directed to the skin surface is substantially in the range 570nm to 590nm.
 - 32. Apparatus substantially as herein described with reference to the accompanying drawings.